

uncommon minds for uncommon missions®

Making the Case for Direct Mail In the Cyber Age

Amy Sukol, CFRE | September 28, 2017



"See kids? This is a LETTER. A LETTER. Back when I was a kid, people would send these all the time. There was no such thing as e-mail."

Today's Conversation

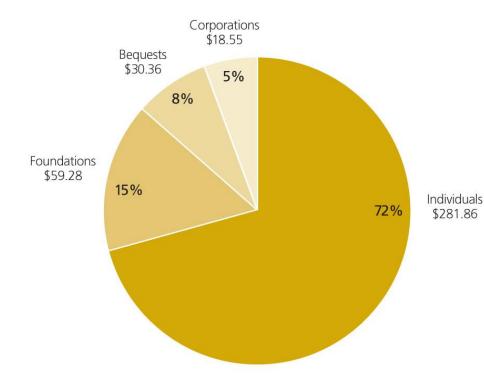
- Why direct mail
- How to get started in the mail
- The anatomy of a well-crafted direct response program



The Value of Direct Response

In Today's Multi-channel World

2016 Contributions = \$390 billion



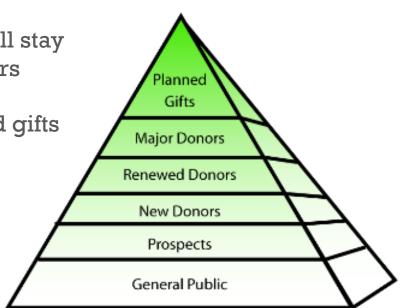
- 72% of total giving in 2016 was from individual donors
- \$46 Billion went to human services organizations

SOURCE: GIVING USA

Get Your Piece of the Pie with Mail!

Direct Mail...

- Provides a broad base of support of high quality donors
- Builds a base of supporters who will stay with you and upgrade over the years
- Is a pipeline for major and planned gifts
- And it's measurable!



"Can't We Just Do It All Online?"

- In 2016, only 7.2% of giving was online*
- Direct mail is still the most cost effective way to acquire new donors
- Donors acquired through the mail have higher retention than those acquired online
- The most effective programs use online and offline channels in concert to drive donations

* Blackbaud Institute for Philanthropic Impact, 2016 Charitable Giving Report



Getting Started in the Mail

Is Direct Mail Right for You?



- Do you have broad **name recognition**?
- Do you **provide a solution** to a problem?
- Do you have a demonstrable **track record**?
- Do you have a natural **constituency**?

Is Direct Mail Right for You?

- Can you **afford to lose 50%** of your investment in the test?
- If the test is successful, can you **afford to roll out** the program?
- The 'asparagus' principle...



Yes? Then Test!

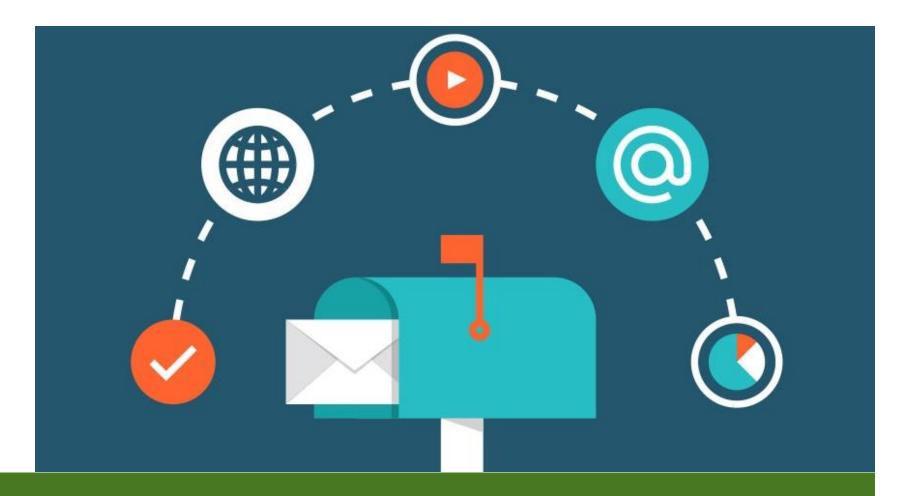
- 75,000 piece test
- 15 lists of 6,000 names
- Lists chosen from across your best markets
- One package is mailed to all names
- One test can be conducted



Be Ready to Cultivate and Steward

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- Prepare your **infrastructure** data base, call center
- Prompt, personalized **acknowledgments**
- Strong website and **donation page**



Anatomy of a Well-crafted Program

Two Parts to Your Program



- People who have NEVER given to your organization
- Prospect mailings bring in new donors, generally at an investment
- Letters are longer and assume the prospects knows nothing about you



- People who HAVE given to your organization (donors)
- Donor mailings inspire additional gifts and generate net revenue
- Letters are shorter and assume a level of knowledge and affinity

Why Is the Letter So Long?

- Streakers
- Strollers
- Studiers

Messaging Matters

Prospect Letters

- Must capture the person's attention within the first 10 seconds.
- Assumes the reader knows very little about you.
- Needs to be long enough to tell your story well.

Donor Letters

- Assumes the reader knows a bit about you and is interested in learning more.
- Is part of your **ongoing conversation** with your donors.
- Needs to be long enough to **tell your story** well.

Design Matters

- Design should be plain and simple.
- Should look like a letter from your organization.
- Shoot for homey-looking not commercial.
- Should NOT look like an artist created it.



The Ask Matters

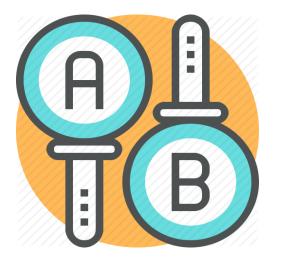
Prospects

- Include a broad range of suggested amounts. *Example:* \$25, \$50, \$100, \$500, Other: \$____
- Test the first amount \$5 more or less might improve results
- Always include "Other: \$____"
- Can be preprinted

Donors

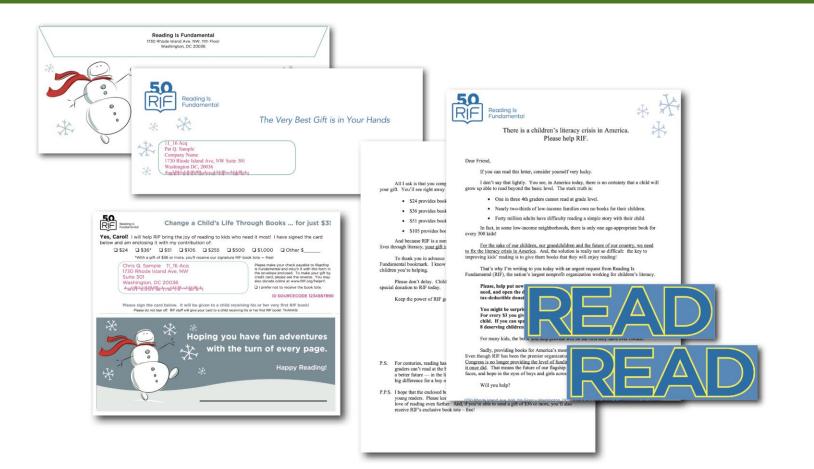
- Include a range of gifts based on the donor's most recent gift. *Example; for a \$50 donor,* use \$50, \$75, \$100, Other \$____
- Always include "Other: \$____"
- Should be personalized for maximum effectiveness

Testing Matters



- Every mailing is an opportunity to learn and perfect your program
- Test **every aspect** of the package from the letter length to the type of postage to the first ask amount
- Test only **one element at a time**

INSERT TEST: 1 Bookmark vs 2



2 Bookmarks Win!

Number of Weeks: 35

Days of Returns: 248

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Reading is Fundamental

November 2016 Acquisition

Control: Control

Test: Test - 2 Bookmarks

Mail Date: 11/21/2016 First Gift: 12/20/2016 Gifts Through: 8/25/2017

(Quantity	Gifts	%Resp	Gross	Avg Gift	Gross/M	Cost	Cost/M	Net	Net/M	СТА	
Total November 2016 A	Acquisition											
Control	44,250	336	0.76%	\$18,590	\$55.33	\$420	\$18,026	\$407	\$564	\$13	(\$1.68)	
Test	44,249	389	0.88%	\$19,964	\$51.32	\$451	\$20,035	\$453	(\$71)	(\$2)	\$0.18	
90% Confidence Interval		0.78% - 0.98%			\$400 - \$502					(\$5.08) - \$6.79		

Insight

Testing Report

TEST: Envelope

Control

Test



Test Wins!

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Dorot November 2016 Acquisition

Control: 2x+ Multis - Control

Test: 2x+ Multis - OE Test

Insight

Testing Report

Mail Date: 11/9/2016 First Gift: 12/6/2016 Gifts Through: 9/12/201	.7		of Weeks: 40 Returns: 280									
	Quantity	Gifts	%Resp	Gross	Avg Gift	Gross/M	Cost	Cost/M	Net	Net/M	СТА	
Total November 2010	5 Acquisitior	ı										
Contro	17,187	96	0.56%	\$3,363	\$35.03	\$196	\$6,631	\$386	(\$3,268)	(\$190)	\$34.04	
Test	17,186	118	0.69%	\$4,257	\$36.08	\$248	\$6,631	\$386	(\$2,374)	(\$138)	\$20.12	
90% Confidence Interval		0.	55% - 0.83%	í		\$197 - \$298				\$1	0.60 - \$34.51	

TEST: Reply Form

Control



Test



Test Won!

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Chesapeake Bay Foundation

May 2017 Acquisition

Control: Label Control

Test: Label Ask 2 Laser Copy Test

Mail Date: 5/9/2017												
First Gift: 5/16/2017												
Gifts Through: 9/1/2017		Days of	Returns: 108	1.								
	Quantity	Gifts	%Resp	Gross	Avg Gift	Gross/M	Cost	Cost/M	Net	Net/M	СТА	
Fotal May 2017 Acqu	isition											
Contro	70,892	387	0.55%	\$10,722	\$27.70	\$151	\$29,191	\$412	(\$18,470)	(\$261)	\$47.73	
Test	71,551	396	0.55%	\$12,729	\$32.14	\$178	\$29,463	\$412	(\$16,734)	(\$234)	\$42.26	
90% Confidence Interval		0.49% - 0.62%			\$157 - \$199					\$34.47 - \$52.10		



Multi-channel Matters

- **E-append** your mail file
- Craft online messages that **support** your mail program

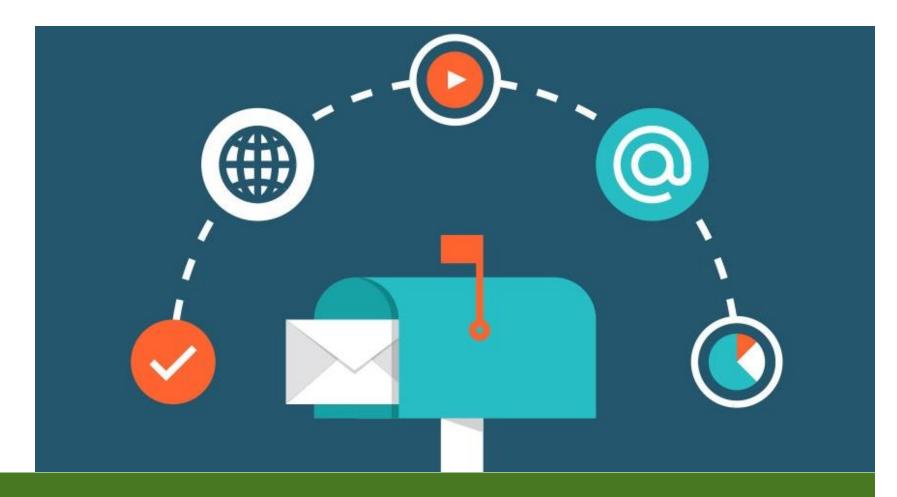


- Make sure your donation page is simple and mobile optimized
- Match back online donations to prospect lists
- Don't fall into channel **silos**!

Measure and Adjust

- Create **projections** for every mailing
- Look at **ROI** and **donor retention**
- Make sure **analytics are driving your strategy** – NOT EMOTION!





Creating a Path for Upgrades

Direct Mail Donors are Excellent Planned Giving Prospects

- **Market planned giving** in your appeals and acknowledgements
- Send targeted planned giving mailings to long-standing donors
- **Cultivate donors** for length of giving ... not just size of gifts



Look for Diamonds

- Include **upgrade opportunities** in your mail program
- Some donors will self-select for upgrades
- Append your file with **wealth-screen data**
- **Call** donors who upgrade
- **Keep mailing** them until they give a really big gift!



Thank You!

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